



**USGS**  
*science for a changing world*

# Some thoughts on heterogeneity, scale and regional bedrock investigations, . . .

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U.S. Geological Survey

# **Quantitative statement of regional water resources assessment**

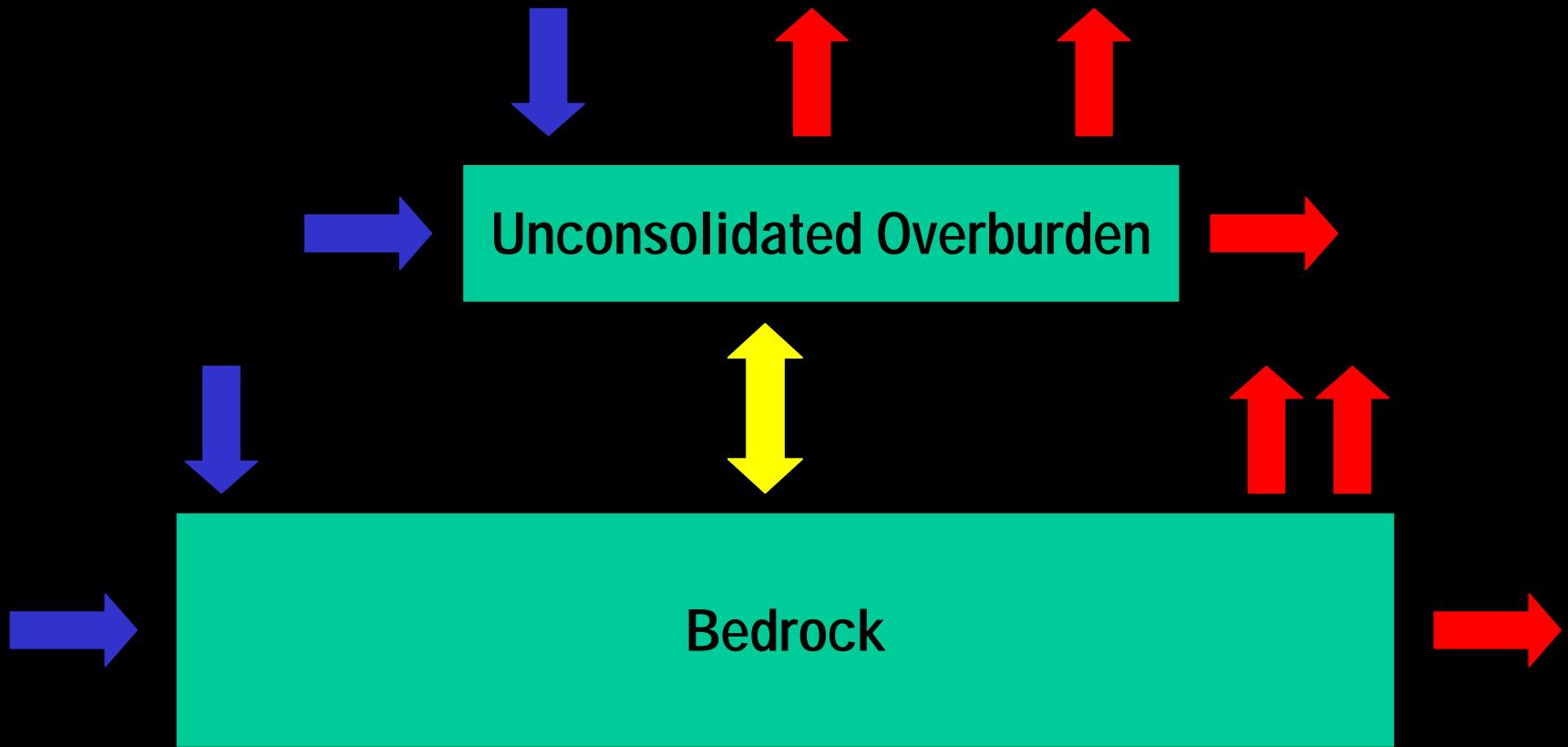


## **Modeling**

**Conceptual Model → Quantitative Model**

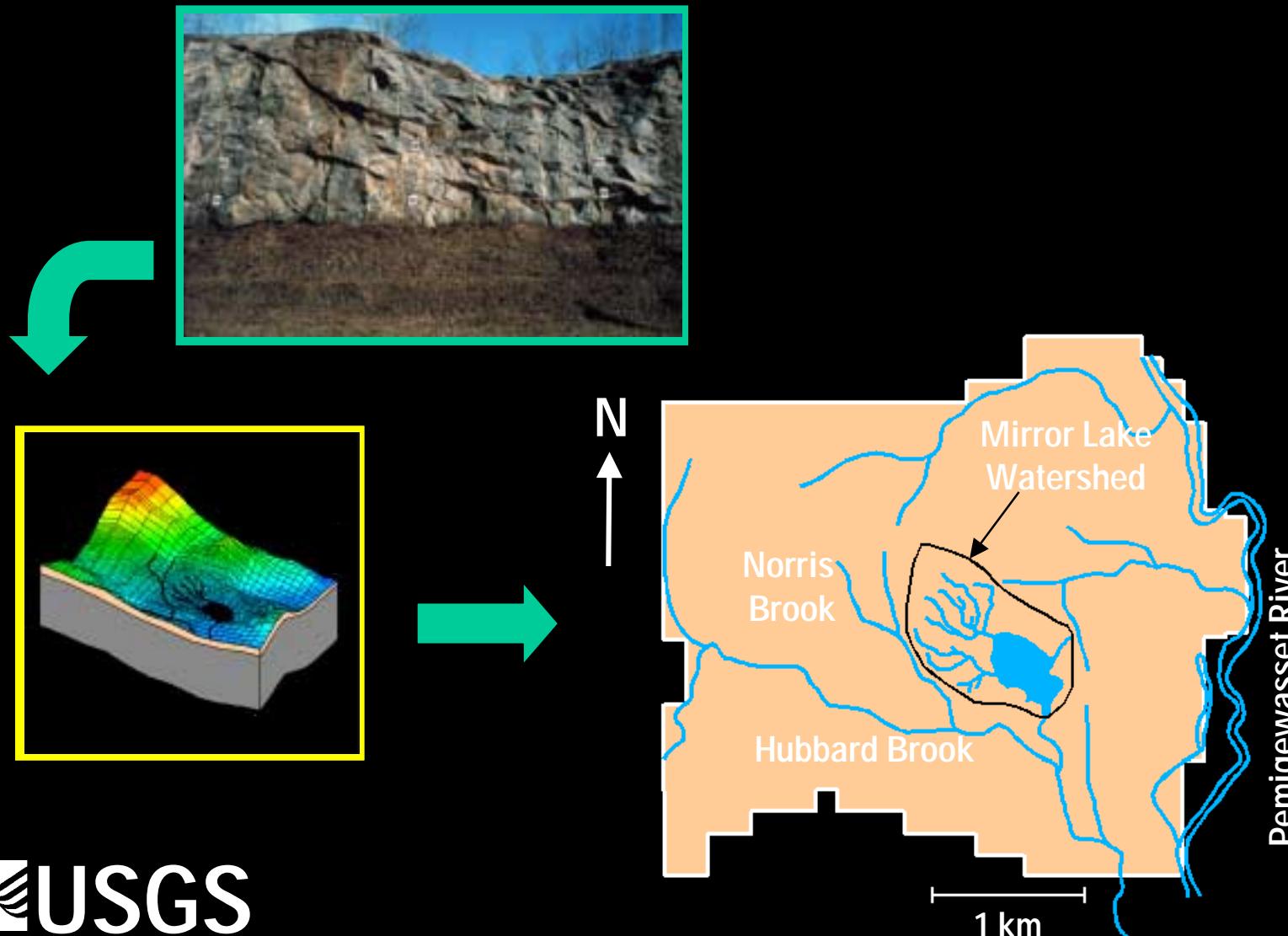
# Lumped-Parameter Model:

(a good place to start)



# Distributed-Parameter Model:

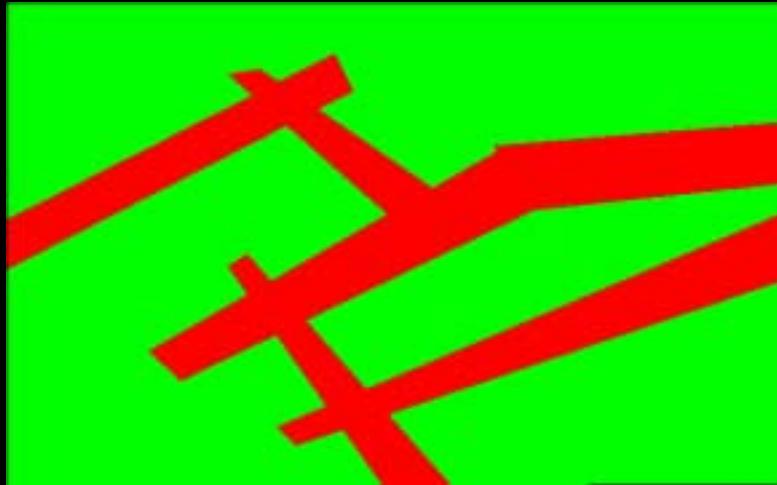
(to define a better understanding of physical processes)



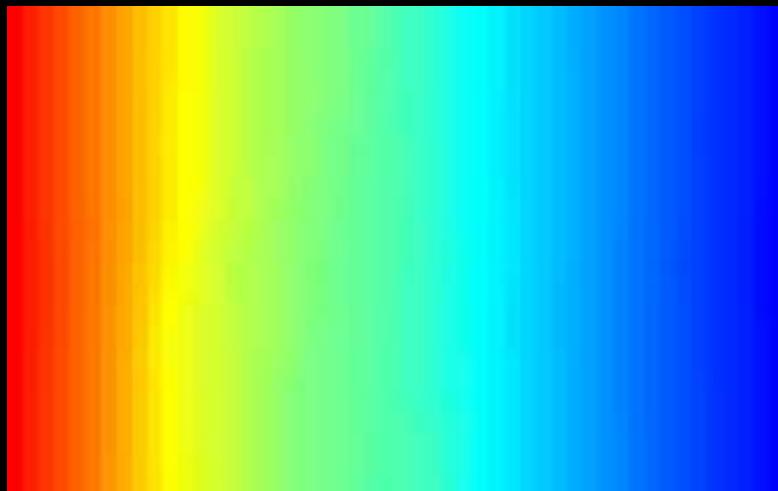
What degree of *detail* is required in  
the *distributed parameters*  
to reproduce the *detail* in the  
*state variable*?

Objective of the Investigation  
& Scale of Investigation

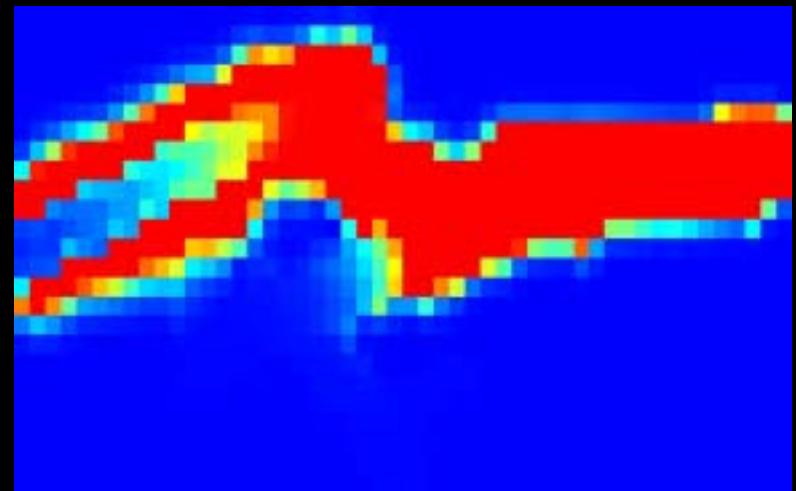
# Distribution of Hydraulic Conductivity



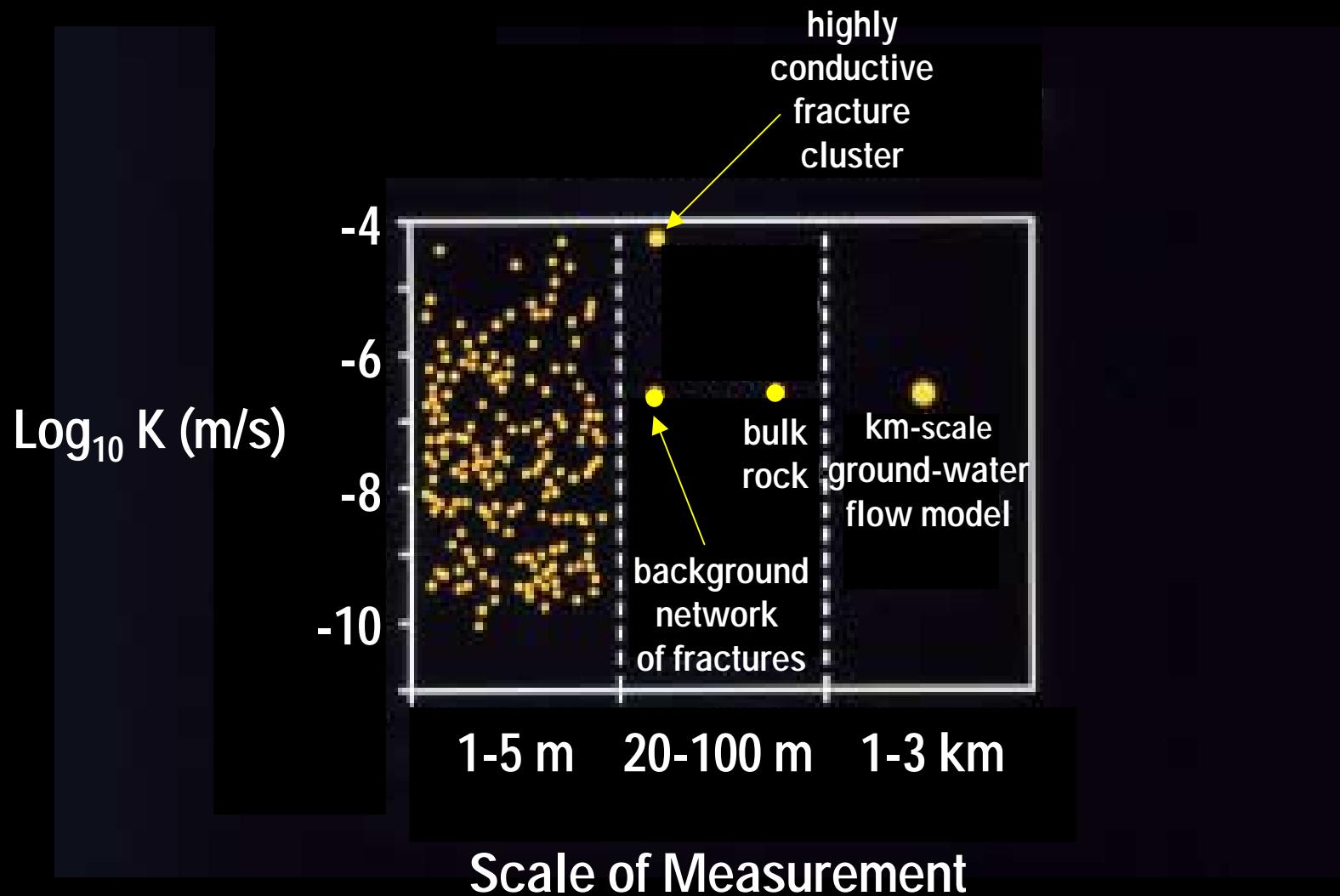
Steady-State Hydraulic Head



Concentration at  $t = t_1$

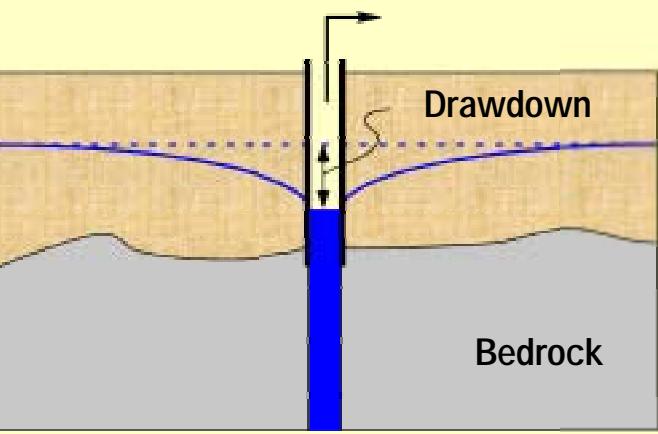


# Hydraulic Conductivity Measurements at Mirror Lake



# **Confidence in estimates of bedrock properties. . .**

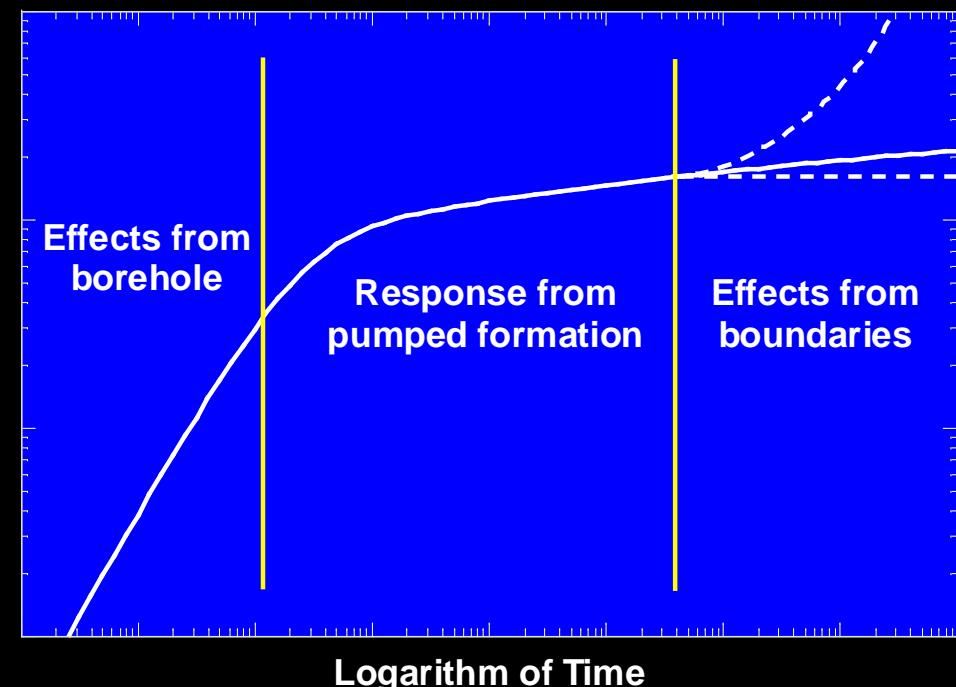
**Hydraulic and chemical stresses applied in the bedrock**



## Hydraulic/Aquifer Testing:

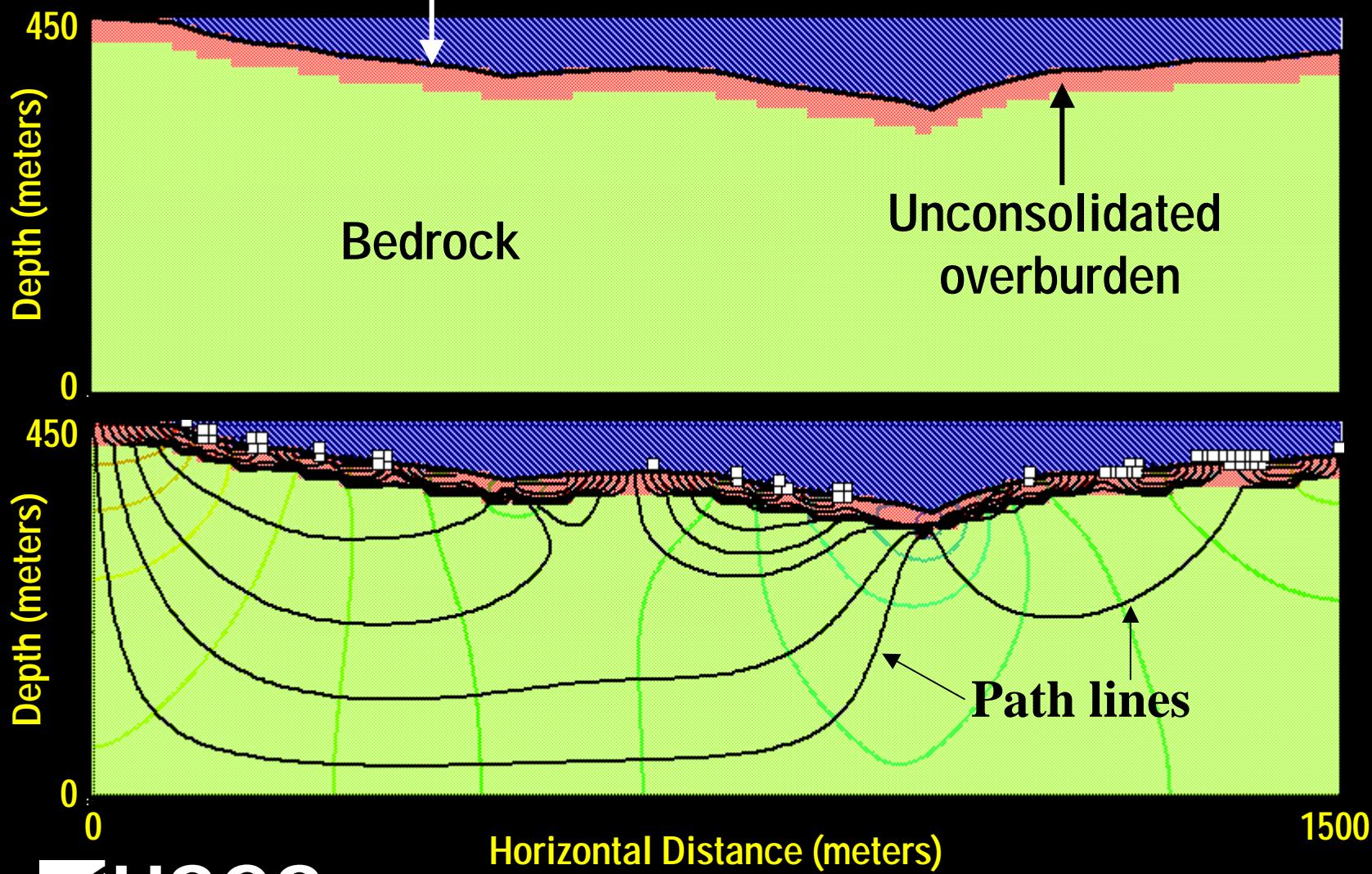
Estimating "Bulk" Properties of the Bedrock (10's meters)

Generic Description of Time-Varying Drawdown in a Pumped Well



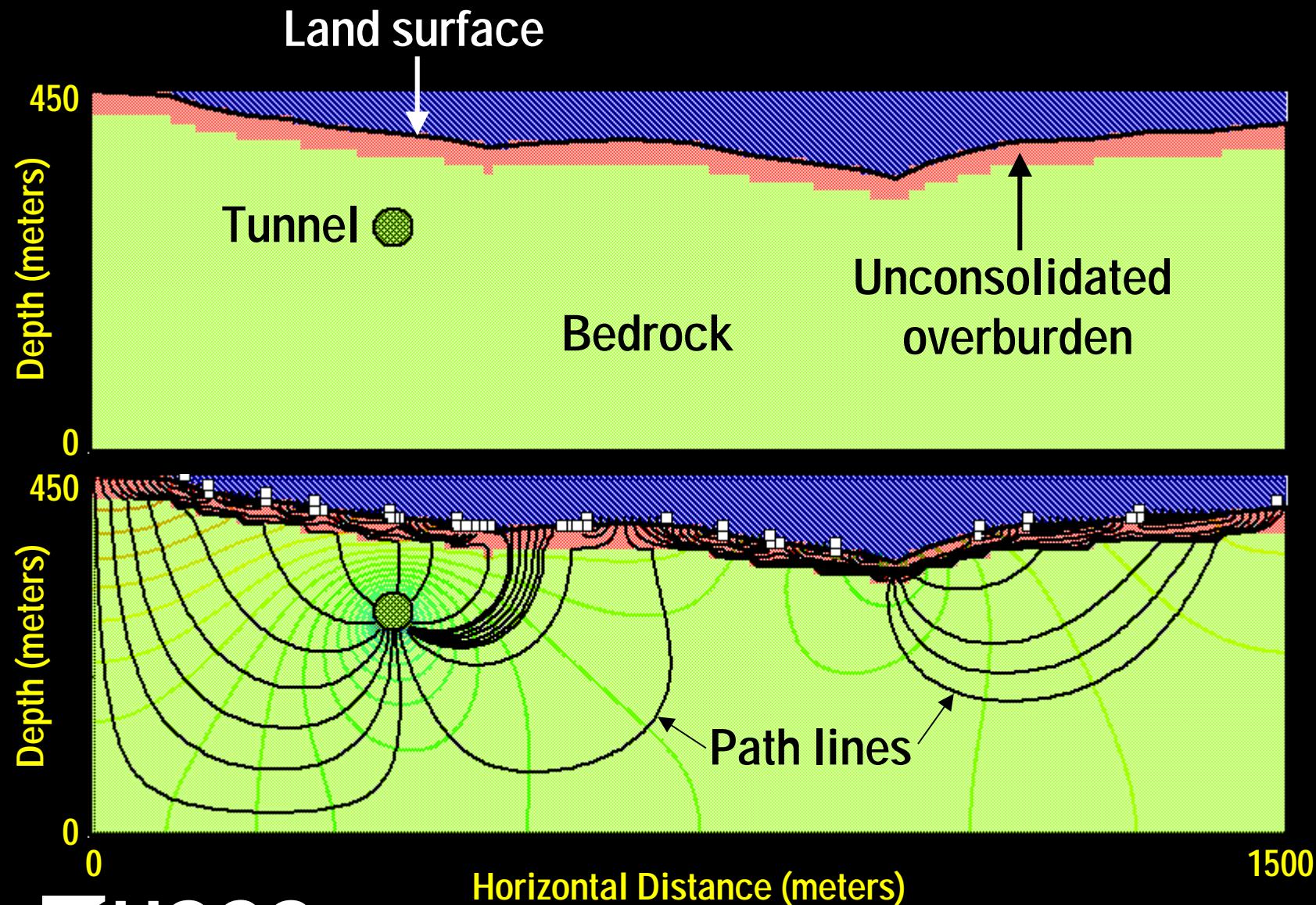
# Regional Ground-Water Flow

Land surface



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# Regional Ground-Water Flow – Impact of Tunnels

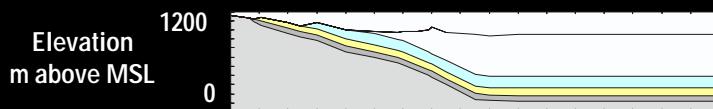
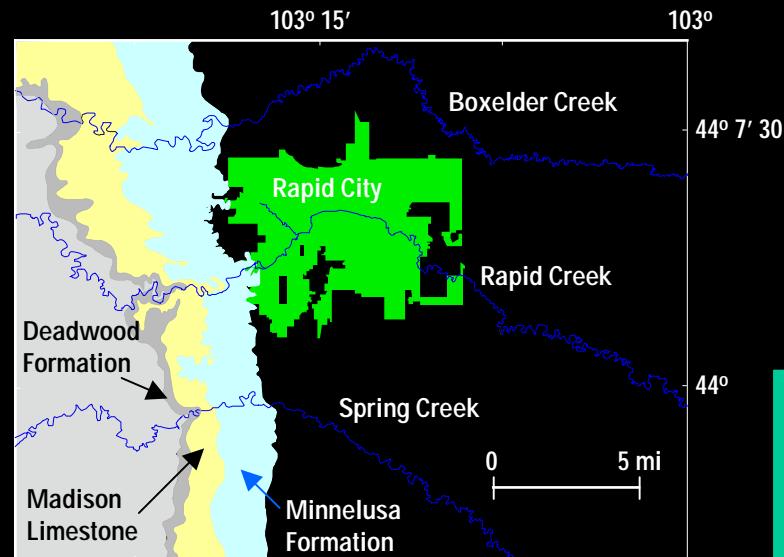


# Washington Metro Tunnel Leakage Red Line – Medical Center Station

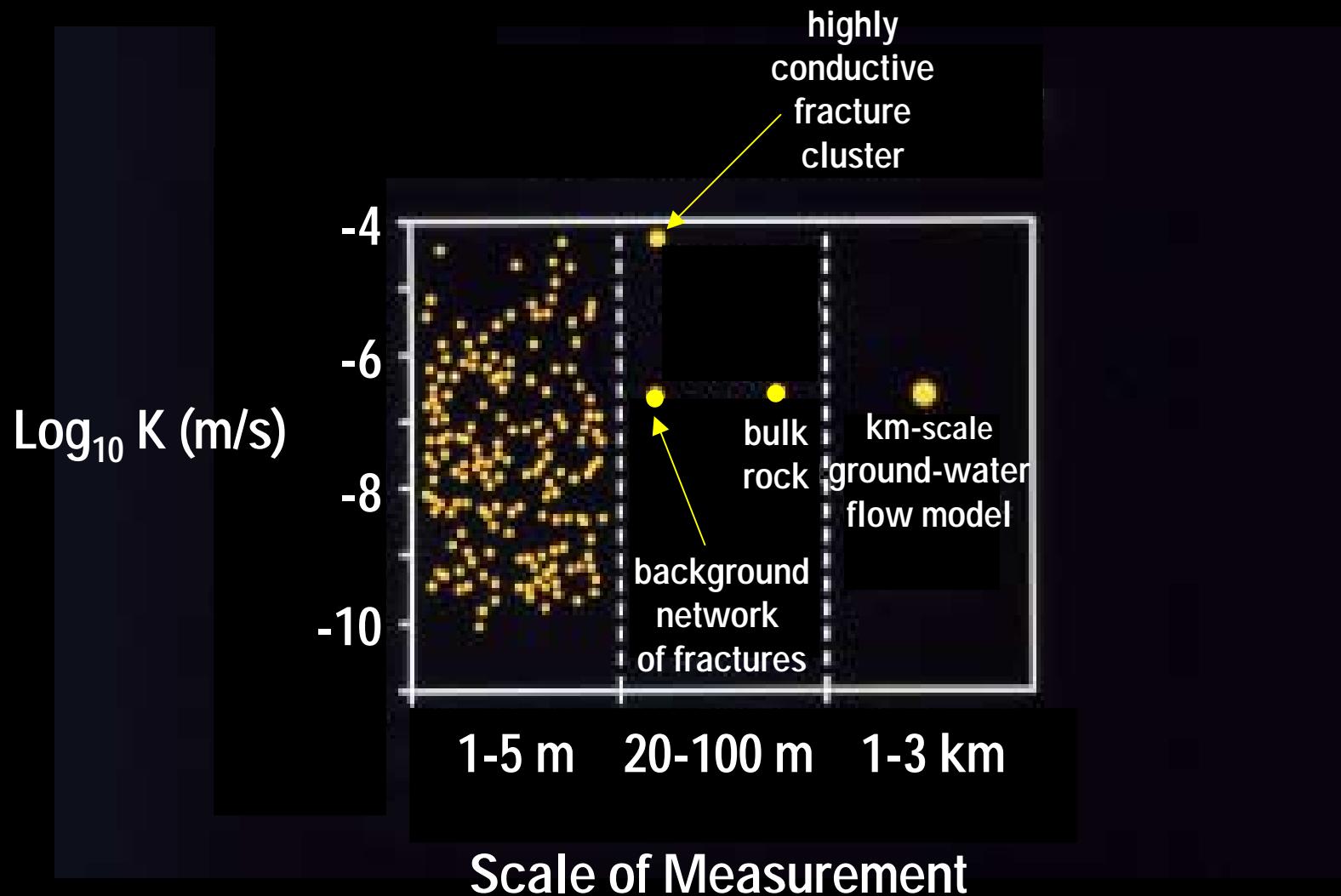


# Madison Limestone

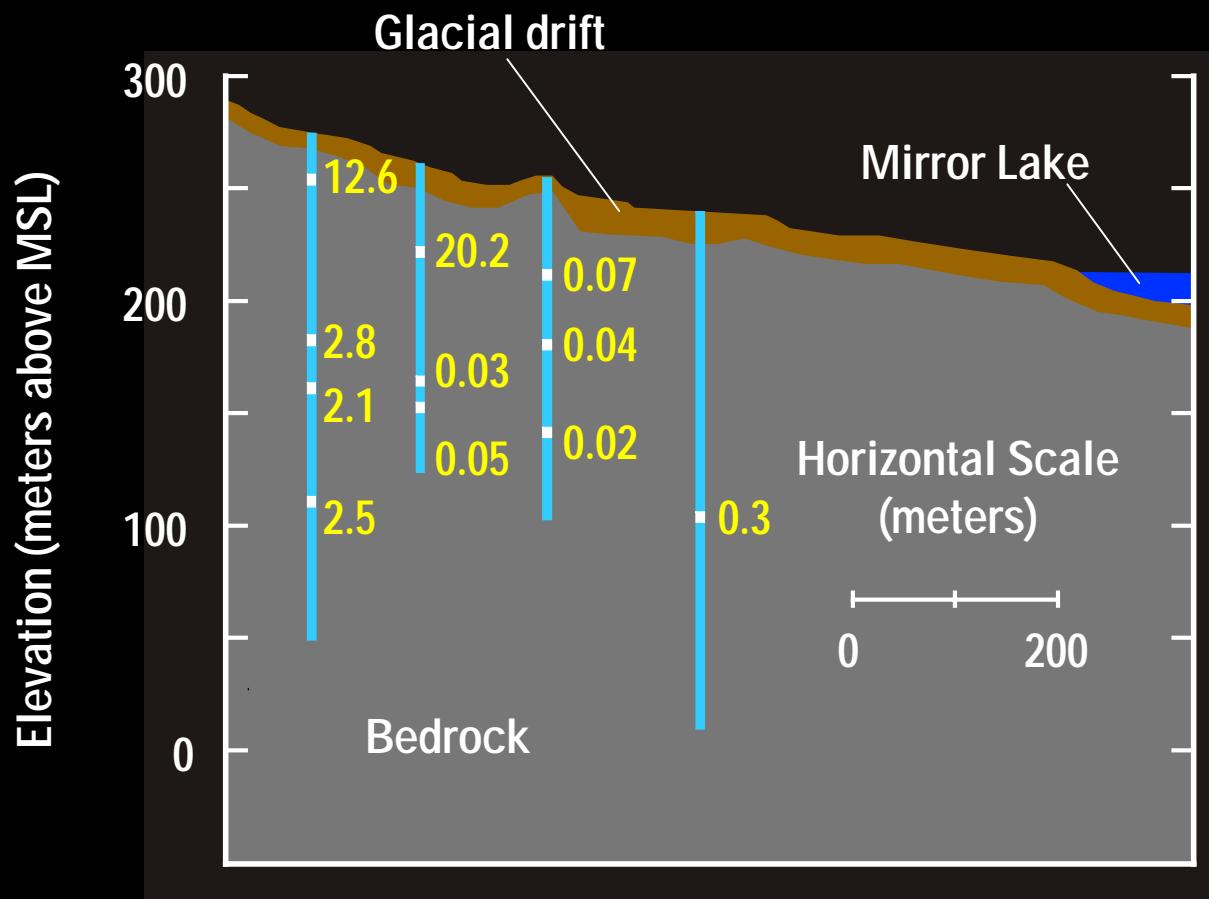
## Rapid City, South Dakota



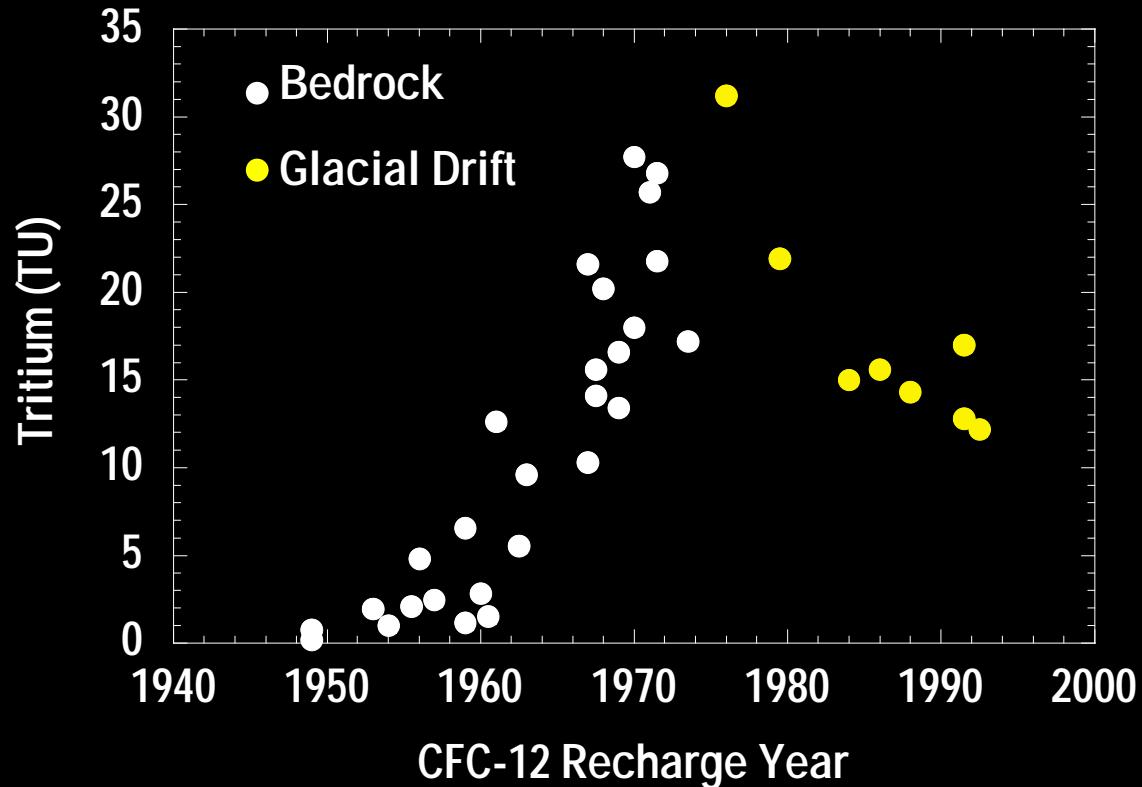
# Hydraulic Conductivity Measurements at Mirror Lake



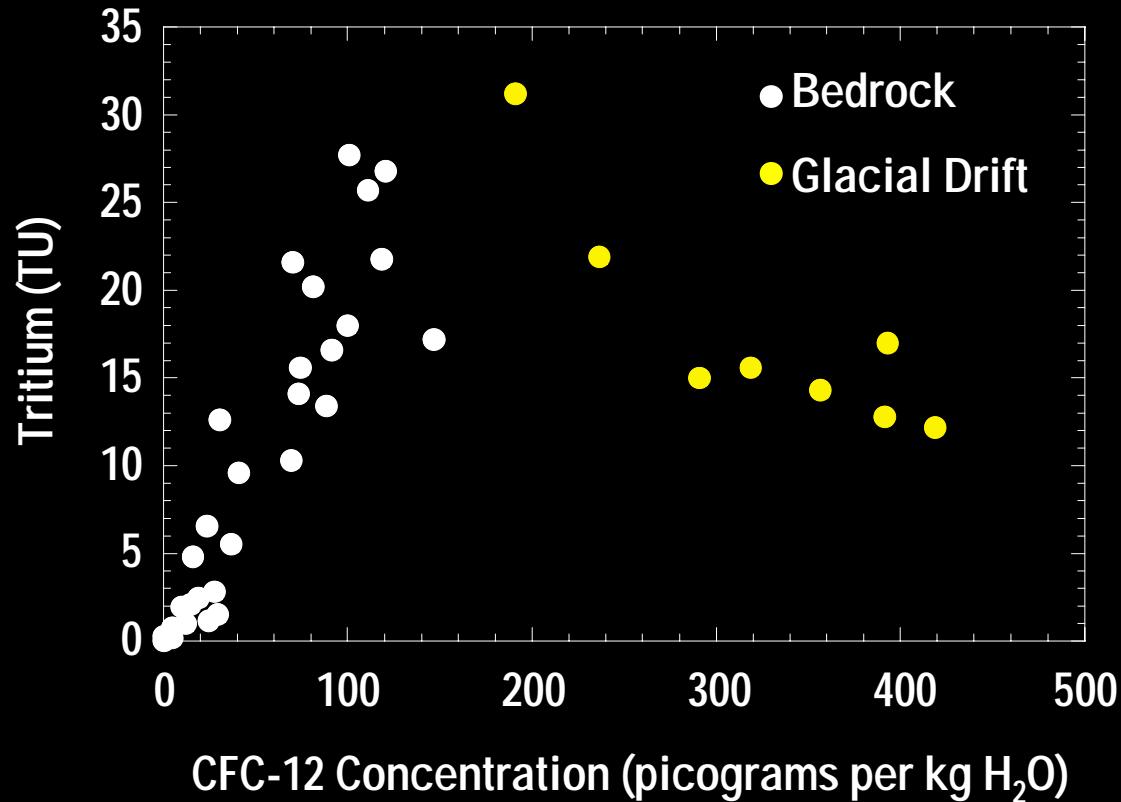
## Tritium Concentrations - 1992



## Tritium Versus CFC-12 Recharge Year



## Tritium Versus CFC-12 Concentration



## Some closing thoughts. . .

1. Synthesis → modeling → starting on day 1 !
2. Multiple lines of supporting evidence
3. Everything in moderation, even moderation